



214441381352

Addition and Subtraction



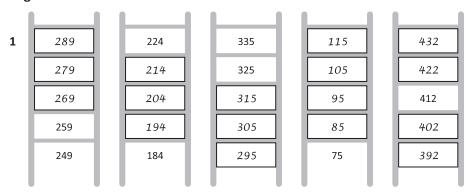
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Student book answers	1
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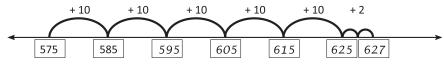
Series Authors:

Rachel Flenley Nicola Herringer

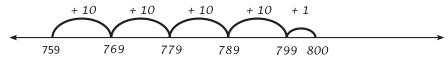
Pages 1-2



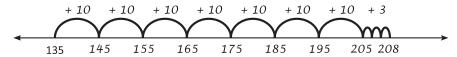


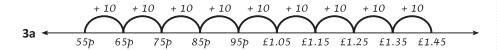


b 800;

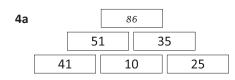


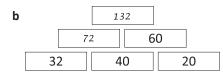
c 208;

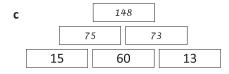




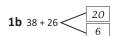
- **b** £1.70
- c £3.15
- **d** Choc mints and cream chocs.



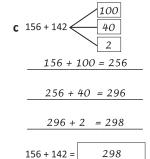




Pages 3-4

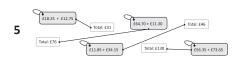


38 +	+ 20 = 58
58 -	+ 6 = 64
38 + 26 =	64



- 2b 263; 33
- **c** 350; 67
- **d** 593; 61
- **e** 567; 142
- **f** 375; 246
- **3a** 209
 - **b** 497
 - **c** 195
 - **d** 796
 - **e** 597
 - **f** 287

4	Distances to add	Total distance
	55 + 45	100 km
	476 + 55	531 km
	235 + 75	310 km
	452 + 75	527 km



Pages 5-6

- **1a** 50
- **b** 70
- **c** 230
- **d** 70
- **e** 90
- **f** 460
- **g** 960
- **h** 790

Pages 5-6

3a 26 + 42

66

c 96 + 21

d 145 + 34

5a 492

- **b** 771
- **c** 366
- **d** 816
- **e** 389
- **f** 194

6a 323

- **b** 394
- c Wednesday and Friday

Page 7

What to do

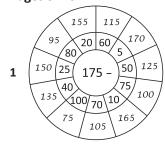
Observe students.

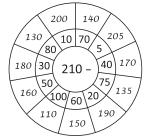
Page 8

- a 827; Y
 - 582; D
 - 927; E
 - 509; S

 - 827; Y
 - 856; N
 - **SYDNEY**
- **b** 509; S
 - 922; A
 - 780; I
 - 667; P
 - 412; R
 - **PARIS**
- c 856; N
 - 975; O
 - 856; N
 - 909; L
 - 975; O
 - 582; D
 - LONDON

Pages 9-10

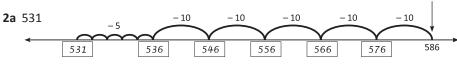




- **2b** 343
 - **c** 593
 - **d** 60
- 3a 244
- **b** 811
- **c** 394
- **d** 723
- e 154
- **f** 765
- 4 £30; £75; £11; £44
- **5a** £29
- **b** Taekwondo Team
- **c** £45

Pages 11-12

- **1b** 200 + 80 + 9
- c 800 + 60 + 7
- d 900 + 20 + 3
- e 400 + 40 + 2
- f 200 + 90 + 4



Start

Pages 11-12

$$457 - 323 = 134$$

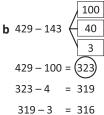
- **3a** 410
- **b** 320
- **c** 300
- **d** 370
- **e** 390
- **f** 395
- **g** 405 **h** 480
- I 495
- j 645
- **k** 310

S Y	$\overline{}$					\searrow			
300 195	410	305	150	/320	505	/370	595	405	200
	1	N /							
	R	\sim	D	R	\sim	U	М		\sim
390 495	220	395	210	385	480	500	205	645	/310



$$275 - 60 = 215$$

$$215 - 4 = 211$$



$$319 - 3 = 316$$

$$79 - 50 = (39)$$

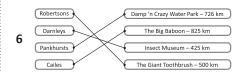
$$39 - 8 = 31$$

5 Robertsons: 235 km

Pankhursts: 501 km

Cailes: 300 km

Darnleys: 295 km



Pages 13-14

- **1b** 50 2
- c 50 + 2
- d80-4
- e 60 3
- f 40 3
- g 30 3
- h 70 2

$$675 + 2$$

$$264 + 1$$

$$232 - 4$$

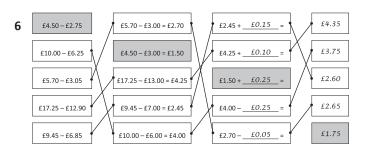
4a
$$454 - 27 = 427$$

$$c 994 - 78 = 916$$

d
$$678 - 452 = 226$$

5	- 17	- 21		98	- 33
	600	124	3:	95	800
	583	103	2	97	767
	566	82	11	99	734
	549	61	1	01	701

Pages 13-14



Page 15

What to do

Observe students.

Page 16

What to do

Observe students.

Pages 17-18

	e:		850		
1 a		н	т	o	
		5	4	1	
	+	3	1	3	
		8	5	4	
		\Box			

	Н	Т	o
	1	7	3
+	5	9	2
	7	-	_

b

800

	1		
e:	60	00	

С		Н	Т	0
		3	8	4
	+	2	1	3
		5	9	7

	e:	700			
d		н	Т	o	
		2	6	8	
	+	4	9	3	
		7	6	1	
		1	1		

e:	5,600
(

е		Th	Н	Т	0
		2	2	1	7
	+	3	4	0	8
		5	6	2	5
				1	

f		Th	Н	Т	0
		4	5	1	6
	+	1	3	4	3
		5	8	5	9

g		Th	Н	Т	o
		5	3	8	9
	+	1	2	7	4
		6	6	6	3
			1	1	

h		Th	Н	Т	0
		3	2	8	1
	+	1	4	2	8
		4	7	0	9
			1		

2 Answer will vary.

3b		Н	Т	0	
		1	5	9	_
	+	2	4	7	
		4	0	6	
		1	1		_

С		Н	T	0
		5	6	7
	+	4	2	9
		9	9	6
			1	

	e:	27,500						
4a		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0		
		1	5	4	4	3		
	+	1	2	0	3	6		
		2	7	4	7	9	•	

	e:		48,500						
b		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0			
		3	8	1	9	1			
	+	1	0	2	8	7			
		4	8	4	7	8			
				1		_			

	e:	80,400						
С		T Th	Th	н	Т	0		
		4	6	7	3	8		
	+	3	3	6	9	6		
		8	0	4	3	4		
,			1	1	1			

	e:		80,700						
d		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0			
		2	5	8	7	4			
	+	5	4	7	9	9			
		8	0	6	7	3			
		1	1	1	1				

	e:		93,200					
е		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0		
		4	8	5	7	9		
	+	4	4	6	4	8		
		9	3	2	2	7		
		1	1	1	1			

	e:	e: 129,000					
f		T Th	Th	н	Т	0	
		7	8	4	2	8	
	+	5	0	5	6	5	
	1	2	8	9	9	3	
		1			1		

	e:	e: 410		10,	,200		
g		H Th	TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
		2	5	3	7	0	4
	+	1	5	6	4	8	5
		4	1	0	1	8	9
		1	1	1			

	e:		7	73,	500)	
h		H Th	TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
		5	0	8	9	4	1
	+	2	6	4	5	3	7
		7	7	3	4	7	8
			1	1			

	e: 927,500						
i		H Th	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0
		4	6	9	5	5	3
	+	4	5	7	9	8	6
		9	2	7	5	3	9
		1	1	1	1		

	e : 842,900							
j	HTh TTh Th H T	0						
	1 8 8 4 3	8						
	+ 6 5 4 4 5	7						
	8 4 2 8 9	5						
	1 1 1							

	e: 749,400						
k	:	H Th	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0
		3	6	0	9	9	4
	+	3	8	8	4	3	7
		7	4	9	: '	3	1
		1		1	1	1	

	e: 1,504,700						
ı		HTh	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0
		6	5	7	7	2	7
	+	8	4	6	9	7	8
	1	5	0	4	7	0	5
		1	1	1	1	1	

Pages 19-21

	e:	4,800						
1a		Th	Н	Т	0			
		4	9	⁷ ,8′	¹ 2			
	_		1	5	3			
		4	8	2	9			

	e:	2,100						
b		Th	Н	Т	0			
		2	89	14 5	¹ 1			
	_		8	7	8			
		2	0	7	3			

	e:	3,300							
С		Th		T	0				
		3	7,8′	16 7	¹ 2				
	_		5	8	6				
		3	2	8	6				

2 a		Th	Н	Т	0	
		7	8	6	9	
	-	4	1	2	9	
		3	7	4	0	km

b		Th	Н	т	0	
		3	2	⁵ ø′	¹ 2	
	-	1	2	3	3	
		2	0	2	9	km

С		Th	Н	Т	0	
		⁶ /	13 ₄ /	¹ 1	9	
	-		5	9	5	_
		6	8	2	4	km

d		Th	Н	Т	0	
_		3	2	⁵ ø	¹ 2	
	-	1	2	2	6	
		2	0	3	6	km

	e:		13			
3a		T Th	Th	Н	0	
		1	5	6	8	5
	-		2	0	7	3
		1	3	6	1	2

	e:	27,900							
b		T Th							
		3	⁷ 8′	¹ 1	89	¹ 2			
	_	1	0	2	8	4			
		2	7	9	О	8			

	e:	: 5,000							
С		T Th	Т	0					
		³ A	¹ 2	⁶ 7	¹ 3	5			
	_	3	7	6	9	3			
			5	0	4	2			

	e:	e: 26,900							
d		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0			
		⁷ 8′	¹¹ 2′	¹⁵ 6	16	¹ 1			
	_	5	5	7	9	5			
		2	6	8	7	6			

	e:	e: 12,500							
е		T Th	Th						
		5	⁷ 8′	¹ 1	⁵ ø	¹ 5			
	-	4	5	6	3	8			
		1	2	5	2	7			

	e: 18,900							
f		T Th				0		
		⁸ 9	⁹ ø	¹⁵ ⁄8	¹ 2	8		
	_	7	1	7	6	4		
		1	8	8	6	4		

	e:	e: 203,200						
g	HTh	TTh			Т	0		
	2	5	8	⁶ 7	10 ₁	¹ 4		
	- :	5	5	4	7	6		
	2	О	3	2	3	8		

	e: 762,700							
3h		H Th	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0	
		7,8′	¹ 0	7	⁸ 9′	¹¹ 2′	¹ 5	
	-		4	5	2	3	6	
		7	6	2	6	8	9	

	e:			5,600				
i		HTh	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0	
		4	⁵ ø	13 _A	¹ 3	⁸ ø	¹ 2	
		4	5	8	7	8	7	
				5	6	О	5	

	e:	40C)				
j	:			Th			0
		9	⁷ 8′	13 _A	¹⁰ 1	123/	¹ 2
	:	6	5	4	7	5	5
		3	2	9	3	7	7

	e:			79,	500		
k		H Th	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0
		³ A	¹⁵ ⁄6′	¹ 7	⁸ 9′	¹¹ ⁄ ₂ ′	¹ 3
	_	3	8	8	4	3	7
		:	7	9	4	8	6

	e: 180,800						
1		ΗTh	T Th	Th	Н	Т	0
		⁵ ø	¹ 5⁄	⁶ 7	¹ 7	⁷ 8′	¹ 7
	_	4	7	6	9	7	8
		1	8	0	8	0	9

4	Across	Down
	2. 4,614	1. 376
	4. 5,663	2. 57,3
	5. 5,637	3. 577
	6. 45,075	

		_				
	1 G		² ₩	I	G	\mathcal{H}
	I		E			
	G		4 E	G	G	S
	G		L			
6 S	L	0	S	H		
	E				•	

376,616 57,334 577,345

5 Answers will vary.

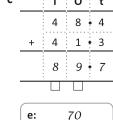
Pages 22-23

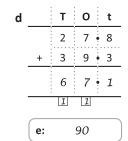
	e:		85)		
1a		:	т	:	О	:	t	
		:	5	:	4	:	1	_
	+	:	3		1	•	3	_
		:	8		5	•	4	

	e:	90					
b		Т	0	t			
		3	2	3			
	+	5	8	1			
		9	0 •	4			

	e:		90				
С		:	т	О	t		
		÷	1				

1





е		Т	0	t	h
		5	2	1	7
	+	3	5	9	2
		8	8	0	9
			1		

2	l		
3 S			
\mathcal{H}			
E			
5 L	E	G	S
L			
S			

Pages 22-23

	e:	e : 60				
1 f		Т	o	t	h	
		4	5	1		
	+	1	4 (0	5	
		5	9	1	5	

e: 65	
--------------	--

g		Т	0	t	h
		5	3	8	9
	+	1	2 '	1	4
		6	6	• 0	3
			1	1	

	e:	50				
h		Т	o	t	h	
		3	2	• 4	1	
	+	1	9	• 3	3	
		5	1	• 7	4	
		1	\top	\top		

	e:		5	
2a		0	t	h
		8	4	3
	_	3	2	3
		5	2	0

b		0	t	h
		89	¹ 0	8
	_	5 .	3	2
		3	• 7	6

e:

	e:		6	
2d		_	t	h
		9	⁶ /	¹ 0
	_	3 (2	3
		6	4	7

- **3** 0.57 sec
- **4** 1.49; 0.51; 0.50; 2.45; 1.24; 0.77; £6.96

Pages 24 -25

1a
$$+$$
 5 8 9 $-$ 3 4 6 Answer 2 4 3

c
$$+$$
 1 1 7 7 8 Answer 1 7 5 mm

d + £ 3 9

$$f$$
 £ 1 7
Answer £ 2 2

e + £ 1
2
½ 1 2

 f 8 4

Answer £ 4 8

g + £
1
 $\cancel{\cancel{L}}$ 15 $\cancel{\cancel{6}}$ 1 3
 \bigcirc £ 1 8 9
Answer £ 7 4

h +
6
/ 1 / 3 mm

Answer 3 7 mm

- 1i Answers will vary.
- **2a** 5,576 + 3,940 = 9,516
- **b** 6,955 6,649 = 306

Page 26

What to do

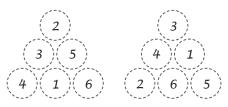
Answers will vary.

Page 27

What to do

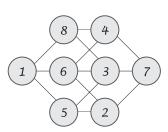
Puzzle 1

Two possibilities are:



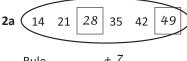
Puzzle 2

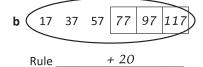
Answers will vary. Sample answer:



Page 28

- **1a** 23, 29, 35
- **b** 70, 60, 50
- **c** 16, 32, 64



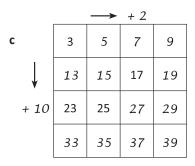


Page 28



+ 1 3a 20 21 22 23 30 31 32 33 40 41 42 43 + 10 53 50 51 52

		\longrightarrow	+ 1	
b	64	65	66	67
\downarrow	74	75	76	77
+ 10	84	85	86	87
	94	95	96	97



Page 29

1a RULE: + 50 **b** RULE: + 200

2a OUT: 685; 900; 38 **b** OUT: 715; 114; 437

3a IN: 381; 500; 242

b IN: 650; 348; 199

Page 30

1 £32, £37, £42, £47

2 £3.20, £3.35, £3.50, £3.90

3 20 minutes, 18 minutes, 15 minutes, 14 minutes

Pages 31-32

1a 4

b 3

2a 6

b 18

c 30

d 10

e 9

f 11

3a >

b <

4a (102-749)

b <; (491–961)

c >; (0–8)

d <; (57+)

Pages 33-34

1a 4; 4; 4

b 12; 12; 12

c 15; 15; 15

2a 3

b 6

c 7

3a 9; 4

b 5; 12

4a 25; 40

b 6; 18

5a 4; 96; 92

b 30; 5; 25

c 9; 11; 8

Pages 35-36

$$\bigcirc$$
 + 450 = 900

$$4 - 750 + 750 = 820 - 750$$

$$4 = 70$$

2a
$$\bigcirc$$
 + 640 = 982

$$\bigcirc$$
 = 853 - 704

$$\bigcirc = 149$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 = 102 + 956

$$\bigcirc$$
 = 1,058

Pages 35-36

4a

b

С

Н

е

$$26 + \triangle = 78$$

f

Page 37

1a
$$\triangle -70 m = 38 m$$

$$\Delta = 38 m + 70 m$$

$$\bigwedge = 108 \text{ m}$$

b £50 +
$$\triangle$$
 = £130

$$\triangle = £130 - £50$$

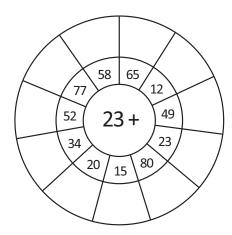
$$\triangle = £80$$

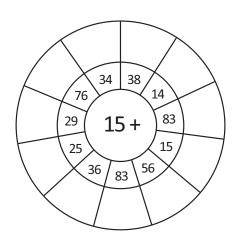
c
$$f83 + f100 + \triangle = f300$$

$$\triangle = £300 - £83 - £100$$

$$\triangle$$
 = £117

Complete these addition wheels.





Show how you would solve 135 + 87 using:

Jump strategy

Split strategy

Compensation strategy

Skills	Not yet	Kind of	Got it
Calculates basic addition facts			
Demonstrates mental addition strategies for: Jump Split Compensation			

Su	btractio	n mer	ntal stra	ıtegies	Name			
1	Complete thi	s subtraction	grid:					
		82	34	76	93	100	37	53
	- 18							
2	Show how yo	ou would solv	ve 461 – 66 usi	ng:				
				Jump s	strategy			
		Split st	rategy	J		Compensa	tion strategy	
Skill	s					Not yet	Kind of	Got it
• C	alculates basic	subtraction f	acts					
	emonstrates m		ction strategies Compensation					

1 Complete these algorithms. Write an estimate for each:

0

e:

a H T

+ 2 7 6

e:

b Th H T O
4 3 5 2
- 3 4 7

e:

c Th H T O

1 5 6 4

+ 2 7 6

e:

d TTh Th H T O

2 6 8 3 5

- 5 7 4 8

e:

е		T Th	Th	Н	T	0
		4	9	5	9	4
	+	7	4	1	4	3

e:

f HThTTh Th H T 0

8 5 7 7 2 7

- 6 4 6 9 7 8

e:

g

H T O t h
6 3 • 2 8
+ 4 6 • 0 3

e:

h		Т	o	t	h
		5	6	2	
	_	2	5 •	1	6

e:

	Т	o	t	h
		9 •	5	4
+		4 •	3	4

Skills

• Solves addition and subtraction problems using a written algorithm

• Adds and subtracts decimals in an algorithm

• Provides a reasonable estimate

Word problems using addition and subtraction

Name	

1

Read the problems below carefully. Complete each section of each problem. Use any strategy or written method that you find the easiest.

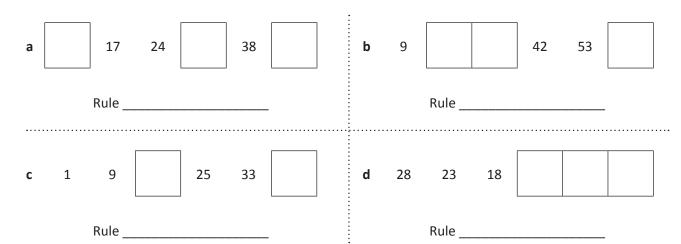
_		
а	Max is reading an exciting book that is 126 pages long. If he has read 48 pages, how many does he have left to read?	My estimate: My working out:
	What do I need to find out?	
b	Baz is training for a fun run. On Monday he ran 12 km, Thursday 19 km and on the weekend he ran 22 km. How far did he run altogether?	My estimate: My working out:
	What do I need to find out?	
С	Bella went to the shops and	My estimate:
	bought a magazine for £4.75 and a drink for £2.10. How much change does she get back from £10?	My working out:
	What do I need to find out?	

Skills	Not yet	Kind of	Got it
Solves addition and subtraction problems using own strategy or written method			
Identifies the question			
Provides a reasonable estimate			

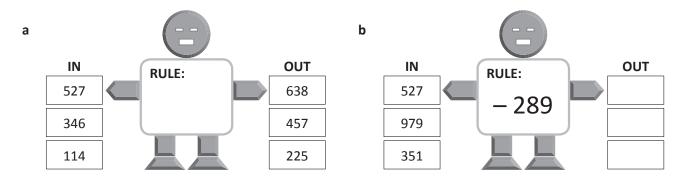
Patterns and algebra

Name

1 Figure out the missing numbers in each pattern and write the rule in words.



Look carefully at the numbers going *in* these function machines and the numbers coming *out*. What rule, then work out which numbers will come out.



Complete the function table for the total cost of lunch at a school canteen. Pupils pay £2.00 for a sandwich and then choose what else they would like. Work out the total cost of lunch for each option.

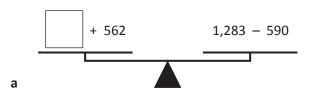
Lunch option	Drink: 80 pence	Fruit: 95 pence	Yoghurt: £1.10	Ice lolly: £1.50	
Total cost of lunch					
Rule	Lunch option + £2.00 = Total cost of lunch				

Skills	Not yet	Kind of	Got it
Completes recursive number pattern and writes the rule			
Works with input and output relationships and rules			
Can write a rule to describe input and output relationships			

Patterns and algebra

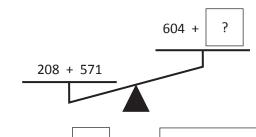
Name ____

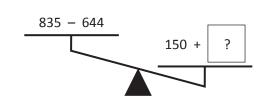
4 Complete the equations on these balanced scales.





Complete the equations on these un-balanced scales.





6 Find the value of the symbol.

b
$$\triangle$$
 - 433 = 270

$$c = 0 - 849 = 52$$

$$d + 279 = 514$$

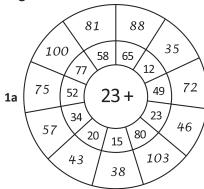
Skills	Not yet	Kind of	Got it
Recognises that the equals sign means equivalence between number sets			
Finds the value of an unknown represented by a symbol by recognising that indentical symbols stand for the same number			

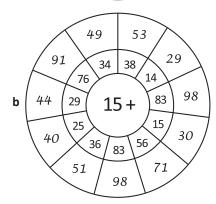
Series F – Addition and Subtraction – Student Progress Record

Name	Class	Date
	Ciass	
What went well:		
vviiat wellt Well.		
What I need to improve:		
		-
Series F – Addition o	ınd Subtraction – Stud	ent Progress Record
Name	Class	Date
What went well:		
What I need to improve:		

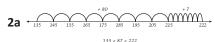
ASSESSMENT ANSWERS

Page 1





Page 2



b 135 + 87

$$135 + 87 = 222$$

c 135 + 87

$$\rightarrow$$
 135 + 90 - 3

= 222

135 + 87 = 222

Page 3

	e:		800			
1a		Н	т	o		
		5	6	7		
	+	2	7	6		
•		8	4	3		
		1	1			

b

	Th	Н	Т	0
	4	¹ 3	45	¹ 2
_		3	4	7
	4	0	0	5

e: 1,800)
----------	---

	Th	Н	Т	0
	1	5	6	4
+	•	2	7	6
	1	8	4	0
		1	1	

e:

e:

	e:	e: 21,100								
d		T Th	Th	Н	Т	0				
		2	6	7 8	12 3	1 5				
	_		5	7	4	8				
		2	1	0	8	7				

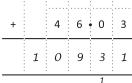
						$\overline{}$
e		T Th	Th	Н	т	0
		4	9	5	9	4
	+	7	4	1	4	3
	1	2	3	7	3	7
		1		1		

123,700

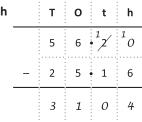
f

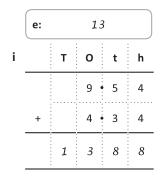
	e:			210,700			
		H Th	Н	Т	0		
-		8	5	6 /	16 /	11 2	7
_	-	6	4	6	9	7	8
		2	1	О	7	4	9

	e:			110				
g		:	Н	:	Т	0	t	h
		:		:	6	3	2	8



e		30	





Page 4

1a The pages left to read.;

76;

126 - 48

= 126 - 50 + 2

= 78

Max has 78 pages left to read.

b Total distance.;

50 km;

2 1

1 9

2 2

Baz ran 53 km altogether.

Page 4

1c The change Bella should get.;

$$= £6.85$$

$$£10 - £6.85$$

$$= £4 - 85p$$

$$= £3.15$$

Bella gets £3.15 change.

Pages 5-6



17











Rule



31 20



25

53

+ 11 Rule_



17



Rule

23

+ 8

d 28



Rule

2a RULE: + 111

b OUT: 238; 690; 62

3 £2.80; £2.95; £3.10; £3.50

4a 490

b 521

5a >; (0-174)

b <; (42+)

6a = 1,386 – 942

= 444

b = 270 + 433

6c) = 52 + 849

= 514 – 279

Topic	Reference	Strand	Substrand	Objective
Mental Strategies	5C1	Number	Calculation	Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers.
Mental Strategies	5C3	Number	Calculation	Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.
Written Methods	5C2	Number	Calculation	Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction).
Written Methods	5C4	Number	Calculation	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.
Patterns and Algebra	5C8b	Number	Calculation	Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign.